IN THE RELIGIOUS WORLD

THE TREND OF THINGS.

Laymen's Movement to the Churches.

The general secretary of the Laymen's Missionary Movement, Mr. J. Campbell White, has issued a message to the churches of the United Staffs and Canada, calling attention to the fact that the measurement was five years old on November 15 last. The secretary thinks the past five years witnessed the most expast nye years witnessed the most ex-tensive and inspiring increase of mis-sionary interest during modern times. The greatest series of union meetings for Christian men ever held in North American has occurred during this pe-riod. Several hundred thousand men have been reached directly and many more indirectly.

movement has proved, thinks the The movement has proved, thinks the secretary, that intelligent enthusiasm for foreign missions is not a hindrance but a help to every other Christian activity. With larger offerings for work abroad have come larger gifts for work at home. Thousands of men's missionary committees have been appointed as a result of its signation, and all of these work for both home and foreign missions. The spirit of Christian unity has exceeds the most hopeful expectations of had a phenomenal development. Great its projectors. From every part of the sions. The spirit of Christian unity has exceeds the most hopeful expectations of had a phenomenal development. Great its projectors. From every part of the communions are now co-operating to a degree supposed to be impossible five years ago. Far higher standings of campaigns planned, committees of years ago. Far higher standings of christian stewardship are coming to be impressible and adopted. That most expensive of all human effort, prayer, is being offered with multiplying frequency by laymen.

The secretary states that financial gains to missions during the five years are the greatest ever made during a evangelism. In the first named the sursmillar period by the churches of entire nations. Churches of Canada have in presents to local church authorities con-

erary sentiment, says the secretary, but

Big Campaign for Industrial

delegates to a recent conference on social service work, called by the secretary of that department of the Federal council of the churches. They were the Baptist, Free Baptist, Christian, Congregational, Disciples, German Evangelical, Mennonite, Methodist, Methodist South, Methodist African, Presbyterian, Episcopal, Reformed (both Dutch and German branches), Frienda, United Brethren, and United Presbyterian. Delegates reported that nearly all of their bodies had organized or contemplated plans for so-call service. Those which have commissions in active work are Baptist, Congregational, Methodist, Presbyterian, and Episcopal. cial service work, called by the secretary

A committee consisting of Prof. S. Z. Batten, Prof. Graham Taylor, Prof. Walter Rauschenbusch, the Rev. Harry F. Ward, and Jacob Hils, recommended the publication of a large series of hand books on social service for use in the churches and such publications was authorized. Adjustment was made between the Federal council commission and the commissions of individual religious hodes. This adjustment is that each loody do as much as it can by itself, and in all larger efforts co-operate through the council. It was recommended that social service be taught in theological seminaries, and that through the use of hand books, ministers and lay people in the churches be educated in the need for social service and ways to further it. It was annunced that a nation-wide campaign is to be started at an early

or social service and ways to further it. It was announced that a nation-wide campaign is to be started at an early date for one day rest in seven for industrial workers. In the list of men piledged to further this campaign in behalf of industrial workers are Bishop Lawrence, of Manachusettis; Prof. Herbert L. Willet, and Prof. Shaller Mathews, of Chicago; John M. Glenn, of the Saze Foundation; the Rev. Dr. John H. Prugh, of Pittsburg; Prof. Edward A. Steiner, of Jowa; the Rev. Dr. William I. Haven, of the American Bible Society; Prof. Graham Taylor, and Jacob Rils.

Testimonial to Able Jewish

Woman.

Miss Sadie American is president of the New York section of the Council of Jewish Women. She is also executive secretary of the Council of Jewish Women of the United States. Aggressive and able, accustomed to attack big problems and to selve them, she has long known not only warm friends, but also warm and often active enemies. The rumor is that some of the latter in the national council would not object were she to resign, or be superseded by another woman next year.

sign, or be superseded by another woman next year.

In part to show her standing at home, and in part to honor her for really great things achieved, Miss American has just been given substantial tertimonials from Jewish women of New York. Among the givers of these testimonials are some of the most prominent leaders in Jewish society. With the testimonials were addresses, one personal and the other general, recording achievements of Jewish women of New York under her leadership.

The list of these achievements is a long one, and includes an advance in membership from 300 to 1,700, the founding of two great charities, one for way-ward girls and one for sick girls out of imployment, a remarkable home work or the blind, through which they earn noney for support, the founding of an amilgrant aid bureau, and the successful operation of several employment remeles for Jewish girls.

ntroduction of Bidding Prayers.

In several large, churches in Eastern

In several large, churches in Eastern tites, particularly Ephscopal ones, almough not wholly limited to that communion, the seventeenth century plan of dding prayers is being revived. These ayers are not puttinto prayer services, week nights, but are employed oftentially with the consistence of the communion of the consistence of the

dredth anniversary of 8t. George's Church, New York, famous as the work of the Rev. Dr. Siephen H. Tyng, and later of the Rev. Dr. W. S. Raineford, the vast congregation, including Mr. J. Pierpent Morgan, former Mayor Seth Low, and other distinguished people, all were bidden from the pulpit to pray for the President of the United States, the mayor of New York, the church throughout the world, and similar definite persons and causes, and then there was read a list of names of former New York ministers, and laymen connected with St. George's, with the command to give thanks for such lives and to pray for the continuance of work which they did in their time.

ber cent. In addition to this increase or use and guidance. Or current gifts, more than \$5,000,000 has been raised during the past two years in sectial equipment or endowment for forgram work.

The secretary says the movement exacts to co-operate with the missionary sensitions of the churches until the work world evangelization is actually accomplished. At present there are twenty guilar paid secretaries of the movement, and the number is steadily increasing, the movement is not a spusmodic or temperature of the churches in the secretary, but the expression of a profound and decomplished.

olics over the elevation of the Archbishop of New York and the Archbishop of Boston to the sucred college of their church is realization of the fact that the event that is to transpire in the Vatican in Rome within the next few hours means much for advance of the Catholic Church in the United States. It is true that Cardinal Farley and Cardinal O'Connell have no more official power than they had as archbishops, but their unofficial years old more than twelve hours a day.

power is tremendous, and it is to be used,

so Catholics realize, to further the con-version of the American people to the Holy Roman Church. May Be Falconio's Successor. Report has it that the Servite Father L'Epicier is to come to Washington as apostolic delegate to succeed Cardinal

The belief is general that another con-sistory will be held early next year. It is possible that more cardinals will be created now than have been announced, Is possible that more cardinals will be created now than have been announced, and also proclaimed, but, if not, additional ones will soon be greated. The churches uniting at this service are curia is still short of prelates, and Pope Plus X is requiring orders, among them the Franciscan, the greatest of all, to elect Italians at their head rather than prelates of other nationalities. These will parioipate in the service. the Franciscan, the greatest of all, to elect Italians at their head rather than prelates of other nationalities. These heads the Pope will soon elevate to the sacred college. Discussion at this time is heard of the Archbishop of Spoleto, the Archbishop of Florence, Mgr. Delia Chiesa and Mgr. Passerini, as possible new cardinals.

Archbishop Quigley, of Chicago, came

since and inspiring increased mean of the serious provided in their provided in the provided i new cardinals.

Archbishop Quigley, of Chicago, came near being created a cardinal at this consistory. Archbishop Farley was early decided upon, but the other selection laid between Chicago and Boston. Largely because of the personal friends Archbishop O'Connell had in Rome from his long residence there, he was selected rather than Quigley. But at any time another consistory may select Archbishop another consistory may select Archbishop.

of the Sacred College from 47 to 83, pro-vided no more cardinals are created and proclaimed than have been announced. The number of Italians and those not Italians are almost exactly equal, a con-dition that has not obtained before in 609 years at least. There is still a mar-gin of seven, the traditional college numbering seventy, but it is never filled.

give New England touches of Roman pageantry and reality such as it has not heretofore seen. The difference is due to the temperaments of the men and their different ideas of the proper method for them to reach and influence for God and His church the people of this new republic.

THE POPE AND THREE NEW CARDINALS.

LIVE TOPICS OF THE DAY

A union Thankagiving service will be held Thursday, November 30, at 10:20 a. m., in the United Brethren Church, North Capitol and R streets, at which Dr. Henry E. Brundage, pastor of the Eckington Presbyterian Church, will

Declaring that without the help of or ganized Christianity—the church—so-clety itself would collapse, the Rev. Dr. C. Ernest Smith gave, on Sunday morning, at St. Thomas' P. E. Church, the first of his series of sermons on "Are

The First Methodist Protestant Society was reorganized Wednesday, and the following officers were elected for the ensuing year: President, Harold Watts; vice president, Miss S. D. Hartley; corresponding secretary, Miss Eunice Hartley; recording secretary, william Hantsmon; treasurer, Robert St. Clair.

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Pope Pius X and the three Americans who will be slevuted to the cardinalute in Rame on November 37 to 30. On the left is Archbishop John M. Farley, of New York; in the scatter is Page Pius X, on the right at the top is Mgr. Diomede Falconia, apostolic detegate at Washington, and below him, Archbishop Will-Jam H. O'Connell, of Boston.

IN WASHINGTON CHURCHES ROME FILLED WITH PILGRIMS FOR THE COMING CONSISTORY .

AIRMEN AS FICKLE AS PRIMA DONNAS

Men Who Fly Are Always High Strung.

The man who starts from one great city to another brings the new science into highways and byways where new things rarely travel. He crosses the city and the narrow streets beneath are black with people, and when they seem city and the narrow streets beneath are black with people, and when they seem blown by guage of wind he knows that they are rushing madly for a better view of him. City roofs are suddenly populated, down the dizzy perspective of some skyacraper half a thousand upturned faces peer toward him, street cars empty their loads-for two or three or four brief minutes he is the vivid center of attraction. Then the power of his great machine sweeps him beyond the city, beyond its encircling suburbs, where steamboats and locomotives and factories shriek their whistles in a bediam of mad acclaim. He turns over fields where only an occasional farmer stops his plow to look at the strangest thing he has seen in all his long years of life, evades a pursuing automobile, swift, but earth-bound and impotent, gives a moment of excitement to an invalid, bed-ridden, disturbs a party of mourners gathered beside an open grave in a country cemetery, invades a picnic and gives it unexpected delight, sweeps above all of these, edges his course along a mountain ledge, sending a giant eagle scared to his eyric. This, then, in the joy and the novelty of cross-country flying. You need go no further to inquire the reason for its nation-wide popularity.

But the man who files above a meet in an inclosed field knows that the source of, his revenue is fairly well assured. He knows that a stand filled with prosperous folk gives him an opportunity for making a charge that for any other sort of outdoor performance would be extortionate. But woe bettle the manager of my meet who even hints at that unfortunate word. Aviators in this stage of the new science are more high strong than opera singers, and even the suspicion of criticipm is enough to make one of these stars turn his back upon a manager, who to be meet successful must act the role of supplicant. "Extertionate" Just hint at that and your well-trained aviator will turn around and quickly name the tremendous deagh roll of last year and then ask you if the prospection of prospection of rore ma blown by gusts of wind he knows that

The Gobbling of Turkey.

harles Wellington Purlong, in Harper's Weekly Mahommedan character is one of atrong contrasts, and it is difficult to predict which way it will tend. When the French penetrated Tunisia, the most careful military preparations were made for an attack on Kairwan, the most sacred Mosiem city of North Africa, for here they adjudged the followers of the prophet would make their most determined stand. To the surprise of the invaders, on reaching its gates they found them wide open, and Kairwan was occupied without a shot being fired. Mahommedan character is

sprise of the invaders, on reaching its gates they found them wide open, and the gates they found them wide open, and the gates of the first will be and the sample of the first will be not been the samples and success.

It was been but raids. The war. I think has only begun.

It was been but raids. The war. I think has only begun.

It was been but raids. The war. I think has only begun.

It was been but raids. The war. I think has only begun.

It was been but raids. The war. I think has only begun.

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It was been but raids. The war. I think has only begun.

It was been but raids and the fact that here are more than by lace in the search solution.

And to pursue the Turks supported by their Arab allies, into the desert will be not pursue him lato the desert will be not pursue the Turks, supported by their Arab allies, into the desert will be not pursue the fursue of the constant of the fact that the very condition of the screek pursue of the constant of the constant of the constant of the fact that the view of the constant of the pursue him lato the fact that the view of the fact that the vi

tation is down the river, only a serial miles below Macon.

For years Mr. Phillips has been trying to get rid of the bears that infest fills place. He has organized bands of hunters and at one time made an offer to the Secretary of War to send a troop there for the purpose, but all to no purpose. It is estimated that there are more than 200 bears in the locality, and they are constantly carrying off pigm and raiding the cornfields. Many of them have been caught in traps, but they pow pay no attention to traps, they now pay no attention to traps, getting all they can eat without risking their lives for the sake of balt.

Across the twilight Henvens of Time, Your radiance gleams, O Caristmas Start Guiding the world-worn heart of man. To where the Herald Angels are. The way is dark across the world. Our stumbling feet are torn and sore But You have davined, O Light of Hops, And woe is lost forevermore.

You are the brightest orb of Heaven, Bethed in a glory so divine It signifies the death of Death, Of Life Riversal is the sign. Shine out, O Christman Star, and tell Your woodness story o'er and o'er Till all the Nations of Markind Shall kneel where they have scoffed before

Where do nou lead, O Glury Star, To light a war or grace a king. Or are you Melecur of the Sky A bit of golden light awing? Nay, follow me, and where I stop And hang with noble bomings low Beheld! But Maid and Infant mild, Shine now within my Holy glore.

Yet 'tis the King the King of All, Clothed in His rups! gath of fissh. Thus wors, with ged-like sacrifice Wast King bath claimed a nobler dress? His courties are but shepburds ruck. His shipers from the Hosts on high; And, see! Among the gifts atsured Like Mirch, a High that He must dis.

Shine out again, O Christmas Star, In healing green upon the world. And this each beauer of discout. By loving hearts again to forfed. Lead un sares to where He ites. That Infant King where sign you are, Lead us from doubt to knowledge true-fly your kind Light. O Christmas Six Elienbyth Elifott Pur, in Veritza Magn

TENTING.

A far off tickling of the leader's bell.

A cricket chirping where the barier waves,
The despending stackes in the wooded dell.
The setting san the hije with giver laves—
Within, a woman's soil-tened water.

My offe black pine gives furth a sockling much.
Ab negions he who cannot here rejoice.

With those who not at Tentwood in the date.

"Kenneth Molaton, in Verlas Megazins

Scene Will Be Most Brilliant of Centuries, and the Eternal City Is Showing Deep Interest in American Cardinals.

Prelates to Be Elevated to the Cardinalate

Mgr. S. M. Cos y Macho, Arch-bishop of Valladolid. Mgr. Diomede Falconio, apostolic delegate at Washington Mgr. A. Vico, papal nuncio at

Mgr. J. Granito di Bolmont e Pignatelli. The Most Rev. John M. Farley,

Archbishop of New York.
The Most Rev. Francis Bourne,
Archbishop of Westminster.
The Most Rev. Francis S. Bau-

er, Archbishop of Olmustz.

Mgr. L. A. Amiette, Archbishop
of Paris.

The Most Rev. William H. O'Connell, Archbishop of Boston. Mgr. F. V. Dubillard, Archbish-

op of Chambery, The Most Rev. Franz X. Nagel, Archbishop of Vienna. Mgr. De Cabriers, Bishop of

Montpellier, France.
Mgr. Bisleti, papal major domo.
Mgr. Lugari, assessor of the Mgr. Pomnell, secretary of the

Congregation Council.

Mgr. Billot, of the Jesuit order,
Mgr. Van Rossum, Redemption-

Mer Enrique de Almaras Arch-

Rome Nov. %-Italian interest shifted from the war office to the Vatican to-day, and is centered in the eighteen prel-ates of the Catholic Church now in Rome and the ceremonies that will ele-Rome and the ceremonies that will ele-vate them to the dignity of cardinal on Monday. The entire city is decorated in honor of the occasion and from the hom-age being paid the visiting prelates, on-would never imagine the Vatican and the government, are, figuratively, at war. The city is overrun with visitors from all over the Continent and hundreds of American tourists are on hand to witness American tourists are off hand to witness the bestowni of the red hat on the three American cardinals, Falconio, Farley,

and O'Comell.

Not in centuries has a consistory attracted so much outside interest as the present one, owing to the large number of cardinals to be created, and the ceremonles, which will continue until November 30, promise to be the most im-posing in the history of the church.

The rejoicing of Americans over the appointment of three new American car-linals is echoed here by the thousands The rejoicing of Americans over the appointment of three new American cardinals is echoed here by the thousands of Italians who journeyed to their native country when the first hint of war with Turkey spread over the United States. In fact, devout Italians generally are showing more interest in the American relates than in those of their own blood. This is due to the fact that they view the recognition of the American churchmen as a sure sign of the spread of Catholicism in the United States.

Two distinct ceremonies will be performed when the new princes of the church receive their insignia of office. The first will be at the consistory, to be held on Monday, when the cardinals of the Italian elecatorate.

Bestownl of Ring.

of the holy aposites Saints Peter and Paul and of the blessed N. N. (naming the title), we commit into thee the church of —, with its clergy, people, and succursal chaptes."

Archbishop O'Connell will be assigned to the tituar Church of St. Calixtus, attached to the benedictine monastery of that name. This church was held by the late Cardinal Nocella, who was created a cardinal by Cope Leo in 1901 at the hast consistory before the death of the pope. Cardinal Nocelia died in 1908.

St. Calixtus is a very ancient church and stands near the Church of Santa Maria, in Trastevere, which is held by Cardinal Gibbons. It was built on the site of the house of a Roman soldier, who sheltered St. Calixtus in a time of persecution. The saint was cast into a well with a stone around his neck. In the year 780 Gregory III reconstructed the Church of Month Cardinal Farley of Santa Maria Sopra Minerva. This is the same title held by Cardinal McCleskey, and is one of the oldest churches in Rome. Each of the new cardinals makes a contribution to the sacred cot gregation for the propagation of the falth.

The second ceremony at St. Peter Cathedral will equal, if not surpass, the first in pump and spreader of the Roman. Catholic falth.

The research of the Pope, which will termigate with a sermon by some promisers of the research of the resear

many to be the real stronghold of the Catholic faith.

The creation of so many cardinals at one time, though made necessary by deaths in the Sacred College, is extraordinary, and has only been duplicated or surpassed in the Middle Ages. The largest number of cardinals created in the history of the church was during the life of Leo X, who is credited with the creation of thirty dignitaries—some historians hold there were thirty-one. As a still earlier period Boniface VII created twenty-nine, all except three being Italians. From these high marks to the present time, history shows that from time to time as many as fifteen to twenty red hats have made their appearance at one time, but not for generations has the present number been duplicated.

erations has the present number been duplicated.

The elevation of the American prelates to the office of cardinal will not increase their jurisdiction or authority in Catholic affairs in the United States, but it will give them a place among the advisers of the Pope in his task of ruling the whole church. Cardinals not resident in Rome attend very few of the consistories, however. They make the journey to Rome when a new Pope is to be elected, but, aside from that, their office is hardly more than an honorary one.

their office is hardly more than an honorary one,
There are three orders of cardinals—
the cardinal bishops, the cardinal priests, and the cardinal descons. Of the cardinal bishops there are never more than six—at present there are but five. The full number of cardinal priests is fifty, and the cardinal descons fourteen, making a total of seventy.
These seventy princes of the church compose the Sacred College, or College of Cardinals, a body ruing over 200,000,000. Catholics throughout Christendom, and one of the most conservative legislative bodies in the world. The Sacred College settles all questions, always on the same principles and always in the same way, that arise among Catholics in over fifty different countries. Extreme caution also marks this body's deliberations, and it is sometimes years, sometimes decades, and even centuries before its mandate' is delivered.

The Sacred College, is not always in

and even centuries before its mandate is delivered.

Th Sacred College is not always in session. The majority of its members reside elsewhere than in Rome, however, and who invariably compose the six cardinal bishops, have charge of the various department of the central portifical administration which is known as the Cruze. the Curia.

Only Italian as Pope.

Since it became known that eighteen new cardinals were to be invested with the red hat there has been considerable talk among American Catholics, both here and in the United States, over the possibility of an American cardinal being raised to the chair of St. Peter at the next conclave. There is, however, not the remotest possibility of an American Pope occupying the Vatican, according to the best-informed authorities.

Such a move would be in violation of

The transcontinental limited was speed Paul and of the blessed N. N. (naming discussion on the subject of psychology,